With so many advances in dentistry, specializations, and marketing trends, choosing the right dentist for a specific need has become increasingly difficult for many people. Making good decisions about your treatment and the care provider you choose is an important part of your ultimate experience and results. To help you choose the right dentist, here is a simple guide to understanding various dental specialties and what they do best.

In this guide, you will find:

- How to choose the right dentist for oral surgical procedures
- List of all professionally recognized dental specialties
- Training background of each specialty and what they do best

How to Choose the Right Dentist for Oral Surgical Procedures:

Your choice of an oral surgeon is probably the single biggest decision you will make for your dental health. There are several ways to find an oral surgeon that meets your needs and personality:

Your dentist can recommend an oral surgeon with whom he or she has had great experiences and that he or she knows and trusts. You might also get personal recommendations from family members, friends, or co-workers. Online research has become an increasingly popular way to find dentists and often provides helpful information about their practices, in addition to patient reviews. Advertisements are another way. In some instances, your general dentist may have decided to perform the wisdom teeth surgery. Here are some questions to ask to help you make the right decision.

Q: Are you an oral surgeon?

An oral surgeon is the only dental specialist trained specifically for extraction of third molars or wisdom teeth. With an oral surgeon who has likely treated thousands or patients, you can be certain that you are in the hands of an expert. Here are the key reasons why you would want to select an oral surgeon to perform your surgery.
• Oral surgeons are the only dental specialists who can provide IV sedation anesthesia in the office.
• Oral surgeons can perform the procedure more quickly and more conservatively, which translates into less pain, less swelling, and fewer overall complications.
• Oral surgeons use special instruments and equipment designed specifically for extractions, making it safer and easier to perform.
• Oral surgeons have the knowledge, experience, and the ability to handle challenges, complications, or unusual circumstances that may arise.
• Oral surgery offices are equipped with proper surgical equipment and staff specifically trained for surgical procedures, creating a safe environment.

Q: How many wisdom teeth patients do you treat every week?

Some dentists may have specific interests and experience with wisdom teeth extractions and although not oral surgeons, may perform the procedure with the same predictability. However, this level of experience requires a dentist to treat at least three to five wisdom teeth patients a week. In his book, Outliers, author Malcolm Gladwell discusses the “10,000 Hour Rule.” According to Gladwell, achieving excellence at performing a complex task with true mastery, greatness, and status as a world-class expert requires 10,000 hours of practice. Be cautious when choosing an expert for your oral procedure - ask if wisdom teeth surgery is an occasional procedure for the doctor or something he or she does routinely. Also, your choice of anesthesia may be limited to local anesthesia only in a dental office.

Q) What formal training do you have?

Oral surgeons receive four to six years of formal surgical training in hospital-based residency programs. Some dentists may take courses on extractions or dental implants. These courses vary in duration and intensity, from a short weekend course to a series over a year or more. The majority of courses are classroom style and do not provide surgical training to the participants. If your dentist is not an oral surgeon, ask about the extent of his or her training.

Q) Do you have specialized training in dental implants?

Successful dental implant surgery requires formal training and years of experience. While it’s a highly successful and predictable procedure, it’s not simple, and it requires the skills of a trained specialist and restorative dentist working as a team. Oral surgeons and periodontists are the only two specialties who receive formal surgical training and spend intensive continuing education and practice to achieve predictable results. Beware of dentists who perform dental implant surgery after completing some weekend courses. Implants have a more than 98 percent success rate when performed by the right team of dentists that uses quality implants, customized components, and reputable labs. This saves patients money by preventing complications and re-dos and improving longevity.

Q) What anesthesia options do you offer?

Decide whether you want to be asleep or not for the procedure. More than 98 percent of patients choose IV sedation for wisdom teeth surgery as offered by almost all oral surgeons. The alternative is being awake with the use of local anesthesia (numbing) only. The decision about anesthesia should be based on the complexity of the surgery as well as the level of the patient’s anxiety.
Q) How long does the surgery take?

In most patients, extraction of all four wisdom teeth takes 15 to 20 minutes when performed by an experienced oral surgeon. Placement of a single dental implant can take 15 to 30 minutes when done properly. An increase in surgical time may contribute to additional pain and swelling following surgery. Depending on the level of experience, staff support, and type of instruments, treatment time may increase to as long as 45 to 60 minutes if performed by dentists other than oral surgeons.

Understanding General Dentistry and Specialists

General Dentistry

A general dentist has graduated from a four-year dental school with no additional formal post-doctorate residency. Some may have completed a one-year general practice residency program following dental school, providing them additional clinical experience and expertise. Some general dentists may have also taken extensive courses in specific disciplines, such as cosmetic dentistry, periodontal surgery, dental implants, endodontics, or orthodontics. Therefore, they may perform these specialty procedures with great proficiency and can provide excellent treatment even for the most complex patients. As there are no specific regulations, it is best for patients to inquire about the proficiency and experience of a general dentist regarding complex procedures that are more often performed by specialists.

A general dentist if the ideal professional for:
- General restorative needs (fillings, crowns, bridges, dentures, etc.)
- Routine periodontal care (cleaning, management of early or moderate periodontal disease)
- Cosmetic procedures (bleaching, bonding, veneers, etc.)

If a general dentist has additional training and experience, they may provide:
- Simple extractions, root canals, orthodontics, periodontal procedures, and some pediatric dentistry.
- Complex restorative, cosmetic, and surgical procedures may also be offered depending on their experience, proficiency, and personal comfort.

Most general dentists choose to refer all or most of the specialty or complex procedures to specialists.

Prosthodontics

A prosthodontist has received three additional years of post-doctoral training in dentistry gaining advanced skills in both cosmetic and restorative procedures. Some may also perform common periodontal or oral surgery procedures, but most focus on treatment of patients with complex cosmetic and restorative needs. In a patient with multi-disciplinary needs (e.g. a patient who needs crowns, implants, root canal treatment, or gum surgery), a prosthodontist will act as both the restorative dentist and the coordinator of the overall treatment with the other dentists involved.
A prosthodontist is the ideal professional for:

- Both simple and complex restorative needs (crowns, bridges, veneers, etc.)
- Dental implants and reconstructive dentistry
- Rehabilitation of patients with partial or complete missing teeth
- Advanced cosmetic procedures (bleaching, veneers, tooth reshaping, bonding)
- Multi-disciplinary complex dental needs

## Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery

Oral surgeons receive four-six years (six years for combined DDS/MD programs) of post-doctoral training in accredited residency programs. They receive hospital-based training in oral and facial surgical procedures and anesthesia, in addition to extensive medical training to care for medically compromised patients. Most are board certified as necessary for obtaining hospital privileges. Oral surgeons are limited to performing surgical procedures and anesthesia and offer a key role in the overall care of dental patients.

An oral surgeon is the ideal professional for:

- Extraction of teeth (wisdom teeth and others)
- Dental implant placement (surgical aspect)
- Minor and major bone grafting procedures to create site for implants
- Oral biopsies
- Corrective jaw surgery (orthognathic surgery)
- Oral and facial infections
- Oral and facial trauma
- TMJ related treatments
- IV sedation/anesthesia
- Procedures requiring hospitalization
- Surgical treatments in pediatric patients

## Endodontics

Endodontists are root canal treatment specialists. They receive two-three years of post-graduate training in the treatment of conditions affecting the tooth’s root canal system. Endodontists have advanced surgical and non-surgical skills that make them uniquely qualified to treat routine as well as complex cases. The root canal contains the blood supply and nerve tissue vital to a healthy tooth. Insults such as decay, trauma, or other infections can compromise root health, therefore requiring root canal treatments. Current techniques, instrumentations, and technology (such as microscopes) allow endodontists to achieve high treatment success.

An endodontist is the ideal professional for:

- Saving a non-vital or irreversibly inflamed tooth and avoid extraction
- Root canal treatment for teeth that exhibit temperature sensitivity or pain due to decay or trauma
- Teeth with abscess due to necrotic root or other types of pathology (such as cysts) compromising root health
Orthodontics

Orthodontists receive two-three years of post-graduate training, specializing in straightening teeth and management of jaw relations in both children and adults. Crooked and crowded teeth are prone to decay, periodontal disease, and possible loss. Misalignment of the teeth and jaws can lead to premature wear, further damage, and chronic facial and joint pain. Through use of braces or other techniques such as Invisalign, orthodontists can align teeth for improved function and aesthetics. Orthodontic related treatments may start in patients as young as 8 years old or adult patients.

An orthodontist is the ideal professional for:
- Straightening and aligning teeth for improved bite and aesthetics
- Correction of misaligned or asymmetrical jaws
- Retainers or night guards
- Treatment of TMJ and pain related to facial muscles

Periodontics

Periodontists receive two-three years of post-graduate training for treatment of gum disease, various gingival procedures (functional and cosmetic), and dental implants for teeth replacement. Periodontists often work along with general dentists or prosthodontists for long term periodontal care (or bone and gum tissue surrounding teeth). They provide both preventive periodontal care as well as both surgical and non-surgical management of periodontal disease. While some procedures are performed by both periodontists and oral surgeons, they often work in collaboration on patients with complex needs requiring both kinds of expertise.

A periodontist is the ideal professional for:
- Surgical and non-surgical treatment of gum disease
- Preventive periodontal procedures
- Treatment of gum recession via grafting procedures
- Cosmetic gingival procedures
- Minor bone grafting
- Dental implant placement

Pediatric Dentistry

Pediatric dentists receive two-three years of specialized training after dental school, and are dedicated to the oral health of children from infancy through the teenage years. The very young, pre-teens, and teenagers all need different approaches in dealing with their behavior, guiding their dental growth and development, and helping them avoid future dental problems. Some pediatric dentists provide oral sedation for increased patient comfort. Pediatric dentists may work in collaboration with orthodontists to treat growth related teeth or jaw misalignment.

A pediatric dentist is the ideal professional for:
- Any dental related procedures in patients from infancy to early teenage years
- Fillings, crowns, and root canal procedures on primary teeth
- Knocked out or fractured primary teeth (may require an oral surgeon)
- Treatment of minor trauma to primary teeth
- Routine cleaning and preventive dental procedures
About Dr. H. Ryan Kazemi

Dr. H. Ryan Kazemi is an oral and maxillofacial surgeon certified by the American Board of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons. He received his dental degree from the University of Pennsylvania, School of Dental Medicine in 1990. Following a one-year internship at the Albert Einstein Medical Center in Philadelphia, he pursued surgical training at The Washington Hospital Center in Washington, D.C., where he received his certificate in Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery. Dr. Kazemi has practiced in Bethesda, Maryland since 1997, providing a full spectrum of oral and maxillofacial surgery procedures with emphasis on extractions, dental implants, bone grafting, and corrective jaw surgery.

Dr. Kazemi is a diplomate of the American Board of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons, and an active member of the American Association of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons, American College of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Academy of Osseointegration, American Dental Association, and Entrepreneur Organization.

He has served as the founder and president of several dental and implant study clubs in the Washington D.C. area. Dr. Kazemi has published and lectured extensively on dental implants, bone grafting, and practice management. His newsletter, To-The-Point, is read by more than 2,000 dentists every month. He is also the founder of DDSForums.com, a professional networking site for dentists.

Dr. Kazemi serves on the medical staff for D.C. United, the major soccer league team in Washington, D.C., and the U.S. national soccer team for the care of their athletes.

What sets us apart:

- Treatment by board-certified oral surgeon
- Predictable results
- Speedy recovery
- Flexible scheduling
- On-time appointments
- Safe and comfortable atmosphere
- Warm and personable service
- Quick access and response when you need us

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